

**On generating
documented source code
by blocks in T_EX**

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Motivation

docstrip

DEK and web

Ⓟ*mac*

Blocks

Implementation

Applications

Final words

Motivation Presents



A present will be given to a person who

- finds a preview from word,
- tells the name of a file,
- explains why a colon is used.

Motivation

Wet and dry approach



WET = Write Everything Twice

DRY = Don't Repeat Yourself

Motivation Program



```
procedure zobraz_;  
  var i:word; k:char;  
  begin  
    new(b);  
    init; i:=0;  
    repeat  
      i:=i+rotace;  
      if i>360 then i:=i-360;  
      if i<0 then i:=i+360;  
      zobraz(i); delay(zdrz);  
    until keypressed; k:=readkey;  
    if k in ['E','X','e','x'] then  
      begin exportuj('molekula'); exit; end;  
    closegraph;  
    dispose(b);  
  end;
```



2.1.2 Otevři

Tímto příkazem lze otevřít existující soubor s molekulou. Vyberte soubor ze seznamu a stiskněte ENTER. Po seznamu se pohybuje kurzorovými klávesami.

2.1.3 Nový

Pro vytvoření nového souboru s molekulou je třeba zadat jeho název. Ten zadejte bez přípony ML3. Hned poté je nutné vložit první atom molekuly. Postup při vkládání atomu se dočtete v odstavci EDITACE.

2.2 Zobrazení

Tento příkaz zobrazí model molekuly otáčející se podle osy z. Nastavit volby zobrazení lze pomocí příkazů v nabídce VOLBY ZOBRAZENÍ. Zobrazení ukončíte stiskem libovolné klávesy (mimo E a X).

Stisknete-li během zobrazení klávesu E nebo X, bude model molekuly exportován do formátu BMP podle aktuálních nastavení a otočen o stejný úhel, jako byl na obrazovce v okamžiku stisku klávesy. Byla-li by velikost budoucího souboru větší než 5 MB, budete na to upozorněni. Jestliže chcete molekulu exportovat, stiskněte klávesu A. Zobrazené časové údaje ukazují, za jak dlouho bude příslušná operace dokončena. Export molekuly je možné přerušit stiskem klávesy ESC.



`\nacislo` Makro `\nacislo` nastaví čítač #2 na hodnotu #1 nebo na hodnotu #1 – 100, pokud #1 ∈ [100; 200). Pokud #1 = -, nastaví #2 na nulu.

```
2051 \def\nacislo#1 #2{\ifx-#1#20\else
2052     #2#1 \ifnum#2>99 \ifnum#2<200 \advance#2-100\fi\fi\fi}
```

`\radeknabody` Makro `\radeknabody` zpracuje řádek a jednotlivé položky uloží do příslušných maker a čítačů.

```
2053 \def\radeknabody#1;#2;#3;#4;#5;{%
2054     \def\no{#1}\def\bodyA{#2}\def\bodyB{#3}\def\bodyC{#4}\def\bodyD{#5}%
2055     \nacislo#2 \bodycA \nacislo#3 \bodycB
2056     \nacislo#4 \bodycC \nacislo#5 \bodycD}
```

`\nvzpracujradek` Pokud je některý soutěžící diskvalifikován, do tabulky s počtem bodů se mu zapíše z prvního příkladu 666 bodů. Jeho součet bodů se nastaví na nulu a v souboru `results.srt?` bude uveden až na konci.

```
2057 \def\nvzpracujradek{%
2058     \ea\radeknabody\radek
2059     \sumac\bodycA \advance\sumac\bodycB
2060     \advance\sumac\bodycC \advance\sumac\bodycD
2061     \ifnum\bodycA=\bodyDQ
2062         \counta99 \sumac0
```

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Generated program



```
\def\nacislo#1 #2{\ifx-#1#20\else  
  #2#1 \ifnum#2>99 \ifnum#2<200 \advance#2-100\fi\fi\fi}
```

```
\def\radeknabody#1;#2;#3;#4;#5;{%  
  \def\no{#1}\def\bodyA{#2}\def\bodyB{#3}\def\bodyC{#4}\def\bodyD{#5}%  
  \nacislo#2 \bodycA \nacislo#3 \bodycB  
  \nacislo#4 \bodycC \nacislo#5 \bodycD}
```

```
\def\nvzpracujradek{%  
  \ea\radeknabody\radek  
  \sumac\bodycA \advance\sumac\bodycB  
  \advance\sumac\bodycC \advance\sumac\bodycD  
  \ifnum\bodycA=\bodyDQ  
    \counta99 \sumac0
```


docstrip

Source file



```
% Makro |\radeknabody| zpracuje řádek a jednotlivé položky uloží
% do příslušných maker a čítačů.
%   \begin{macrocode}
\def\radeknabody#1;#2;#3;#4;#5;{%
  \def\no{#1}\def\bodyA{#2}\def\bodyB{#3}\def\bodyC{#4}\def\bodyD{#5}%
  \nacislo#2 \bodycA \nacislo#3 \bodycB
  \nacislo#4 \bodycC \nacislo#5 \bodycD}
%   \end{macrocode}
% Pokud je některý soutěžící diskvalifikován, do tabulky s počtem bodů
% se mu zapíše z prvního příkladu 666 bodů. Jeho součet bodů se nastaví
% na nulu a v souboru \soub{results.srt?} bude uveden až na konci.
%   \begin{macrocode}
\def\nvzpracujradek{%
  \ea\radeknabody\radek
  ...
%   \end{macrocode}
```

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Added value



```
% \begin{macro}{\nvzpracujradek}
% Pokud je některý soutěžící diskvalifikován, do tabulky s počtem bodů
% se mu zapíše z prvního příkladu 666 bodů. Jeho součet bodů se nastaví
% na nulu a v souboru \soub{results.srt?} bude uveden až na konci.
% \changes{100908}{100908}{Pročištění}
% \changes{140314}{140314}{Logika diskvalifikací}
% \changes{140314}{140314}{Přidáno top competitors}
% \begin{macrocode}
\def\nvzpracujradek{%
  \ea\radeknabody\radek
  \sumac\bodycA \advance\sumac\bodycB
  \advance\sumac\bodycC \advance\sumac\bodycD
  \ifnum\bodycA=\bodycD
  . . .
% \end{macrocode}
% \end{macro}
```

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List of changes



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 661, 748, 777, 930,
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 1667, 1670, 1672,
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 1853, 1865, 1873,
 1883, 1894, 1899,
 1900, 1911, 1916, 1917

`\odsazenisloupcemrizky`
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 1696, 1697, 1736, 1767

`\offinterlineskip` .. 1701

`\omit` 2173, 2176

DEK and web Generated documentation



```
<Declare action procedures for use by main_control 1043>
<Declare the procedure called handle_right_brace 1068>
procedure main_control; { governs TEX's activities }
  label big_switch, reswitch, main_loop, main_loop_wrapup, main_loop_move, main_loop_move + 1,
    main_loop_move + 2, main_loop_move_lig, main_loop_lookahead, main_loop_lookahead + 1,
    main_lig_loop, main_lig_loop + 1, main_lig_loop + 2, append_normal_space, exit;
  var t: integer; { general-purpose temporary variable }
  begin if every_job ≠ null then begin_token_list(every_job, every_job_text);
big_switch: get_x_token;
reswitch: <Give diagnostic information, if requested 1031>;
  case abs(mode) + cur_cmd of
    hmode + letter, hmode + other_char, hmode + char_given: goto main_loop;
    hmode + char_num: begin scan_char_num; cur_chr ← cur_val; goto main_loop; end;
    hmode + no_boundary: begin get_x_token;
      if (cur_cmd = letter) ∨ (cur_cmd = other_char) ∨ (cur_cmd = char_given) ∨ (cur_cmd = char_num)
        then cancel_boundary ← true;
      goto reswitch;
    end;
    hmode + spacer: if space_factor = 1000 then goto append_normal_space
      else app_space;
    hmode + ex_space, mmode + ex_space: goto append_normal_space;
  <Cases of main_control that are not part of the inner loop 1045>
  end; { of the big case statement }
  goto big_switch;
main_loop: <Append character cur_chr and the following characters (if any) to the current hlist in the
  current font; goto reswitch when a non-character has been fetched 1034>;
append_normal_space: <Append a normal inter-word space to the current list, then goto big_switch 1041>;
exit: end;
```

DEK and web Generated documentation



1073. Constructions that require a box are started by calling *scan_box* with a specified context code. The *scan_box* routine verifies that a *make_box* command comes next and then it calls *begin_box*.

```
⟨ Cases of main_control that build boxes and lists 1056 ⟩ +≡  
vmode + hmove, hmode + vmove, mmode + vmove: begin t ← cur_chr; scan_normal_dimen;  
  if t = 0 then scan_box(cur_val) else scan_box(-cur_val);  
  end;  
any_mode(leader_ship): scan_box(leader_flag - a_leaders + cur_chr);  
any_mode(make_box): begin_box(0);
```

1074. The global variable *cur_box* will point to a newly made box. If the box is void, we will have *cur_box* = *null*. Otherwise we will have *type*(*cur_box*) = *hlist_node* or *vlist_node* or *rule_node*; the *rule_node* case can occur only with leaders.

```
⟨ Global variables 13 ⟩ +≡  
cur_box: pointer; { box to be placed into its context }
```

1075. The *box_end* procedure does the right thing with *cur_box*, if *box_context* represents the context as explained above.

```
⟨ Declare action procedures for use by main_control 1043 ⟩ +≡  
procedure box_end(box_context : integer);  
  var p: pointer; { ord_noad for new box in math mode }  
  begin if box_context < box_flag then  
    ⟨ Append box cur_box to the current list, shifted by box_context 1076 ⟩  
  else if box_context < ship_out_flag then ⟨ Store cur_box in a box register 1077 ⟩  
  else if cur_box ≠ null then  
    if box_context > ship_out_flag then ⟨ Append a new leader node that uses cur_box 1078 ⟩  
    else ship_out(cur_box);  
  end;
```

DEK and web Generated program



```
{:1070}{1075:}procedure boxend(boxcontext:integer);var p:halfword;
begin if boxcontext<1073741824 then{1076:}begin if curbox<>0 then begin
mem[curbox+4].int:=boxcontext;
if abs(curlist.modefield)=1 then begin appendtovlist(curbox);
if adjusttail<>0 then begin if 29995<>adjusttail then begin mem[curlist.
tailfield].hh.rh:=mem[29995].hh.rh;curlist.tailfield:=adjusttail;end;
adjusttail:=0;end;if curlist.modefield>0 then buildpage;
end else begin if abs(curlist.modefield)=102 then curlist.auxfield.hh.lh
:=1000 else begin p:=newoad;mem[p+1].hh.rh:=2;mem[p+1].hh.lh:=curbox;
curbox:=p;end;mem[curlist.tailfield].hh.rh:=curbox;
curlist.tailfield:=curbox;end;end;
end{:1076}else if boxcontext<1073742336 then{1077:}if boxcontext<
1073742080 then eqdefine(-1073738146+boxcontext,119,curbox)else
gegdefine(-1073738402+boxcontext,119,curbox){:1077}else if curbox<>0
then if boxcontext>1073742336 then{1078:}begin{404:}repeat getxtoken;
until (curcmd<>10)and(curcmd<>0){:404};
if((curcmd=26)and(abs(curlist.modefield)<>1))or((curcmd=27)and(abs(
curlist.modefield)=1))then begin appendglue;
mem[curlist.tailfield].hh.b1:=boxcontext-(1073742237);
mem[curlist.tailfield+1].hh.rh:=curbox;
end else begin if interaction=3 then;println(262);print(1065);end;
begin helpptr:=3;helpline[2]:=1066;helpline[1]:=1067;helpline[0]:=1068;
end;backerror;flushodelist(curbox);end;end{:1078}else shipout(curbox);
end{:1075}{1079:}procedure beginbox(boxcontext:integer);label 10,30;
```

DEK and web

Source file

GIFT

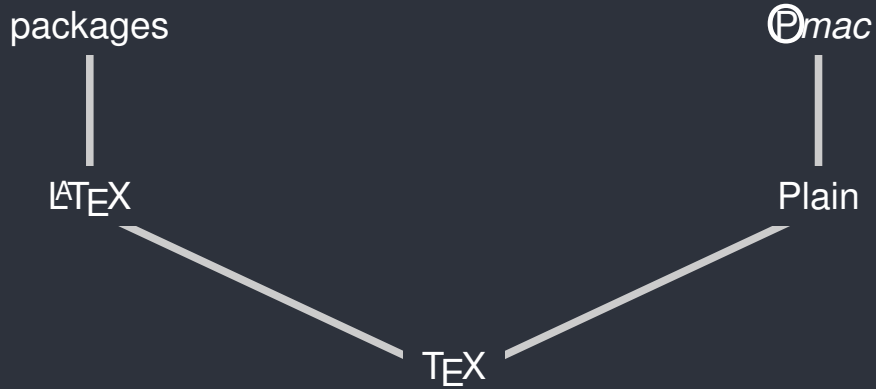


@ The `|box_end|` procedure does the right thing with `|cur_box|`, if `|box_context|` represents the context as explained above.

```
@<Declare act...@>=
procedure box_end(@!box_context:integer);
var p:pointer; {|ord_noad| for new box in math mode}
begin if box_context<box_flag then @<Append box |cur_box| to the current list,
    shifted by |box_context|@>
else if box_context<ship_out_flag then @<Store \ (c) |cur_box| in a box register@>
else if cur_box<>null then
    if box_context>ship_out_flag then @<Append a new leader node that
        uses |cur_box|@>
    else ship_out(cur_box);
end;
```




Map of T_EX extensions





```
\input gensrc
\SRCFILENAME style.tex
\activettchar"
Format of the page is~A4 with~2cm~margins.
The basic font size is set to 12\,pt.
\BEGSRC
\margins/1 a4 (2,2,2,2)cm
\typosize[12/14]
\ENDSRC
Macro "\safedef" defines a control sequence which is not yet defined.
If it is already defined then its new definition is ignored.
\BEGSRC
\def\safedef#1{\ifx#1\undefined\else\begin\group\afterassignment\end\group\fi\def#1}
\ENDSRC
Sections are defined in the same way as in~\OPmac.
\BEGSRC
\safedef\section{\sec}
\ENDSRC
\bye
```



Macro `\begtt`



```
\def\begtt {\par\ttskip\bgroup \wipeepar
  \setverb \adef{ }{ }
  \ifx\savedttchar\undefined \else \catcode\savedttchar=12 \fi
  \parindent=\ttindent \vskip\parskip \parskip=0pt
  \tthook \relax
  \ifnum\ttline<0 \else
    \tenrm \thefontscale[700]\let\sevenrm=\thefont
    \everypar={\global\advance \ttline by1
      \llap{\sevenrm\the \ttline\kern.9em}}\fi
  \def\par##1{\endgraf\ifx##1\egroup\else
    \penalty\ttpenalty \leavevmode\fi ##1}
  \obeylines \startverb}
\def\setverb{\frenchspacing\def\do##1{\catcode'##1=12}\dospecials
  \catcode'\*=12 }
{\catcode'\|=0 \catcode'\|=12
|gdef|startverb#1\endtt{|tt#1|egroup|par|ttskip|testparA}}
```



Macro \BEGSRC



```
\def\BEGSRC{\par\ttskip\bgroup \wipeepar
  \setSRC \adef{ }{ }
  \ifx\savedttchar\undefined \else \catcode\savedttchar=12 \fi
  \parindent=\ttindent \vskip\parskip \parskip=0pt
  \csname SRChook\endcsname\relax
  \ifnum\ttline<0 \else
    \tenrm \thefontscale[700]\let\sevenrm=\thefont
    \everypar={\global\advance\SRCLine by1
      \llap{\sevenrm\the\SRCLine\kern.9em}\SRCgetline}\fi
  \def\par##1{\endgraf\ifx##1\egroup\else
    \penalty\ttpenalty\expandafter\quitvmode\fi ##1}
  \obeylines \startSRC }
\def\setSRC {\frenchspacing\def\do##1{\catcode'##1=12}\dospecials
  \catcode'\*=12 }
{\catcode'\|=0 \catcode'\|=12
|gdef|startSRC#1\ENDSRC{|tt#1|egroup|par|ttskip|testparA}}
\begingroup\lccode'\~13
  \lowercase{\endgroup\def\SRCgetline#1~}{#1\immediate\write\SRCfile{#1}\par}
\def\SRCFILENAME{\immediate\closeout\SRCfile\immediate\openout\SRCfile=}
\newcount\SRCLine \newwrite\SRCfile
```



Possibility to use `\endSRChook`

```
{\catcode`\|=0 \catcode`\|=12
|gdef|startSRC#1\ENDSRC{|tt#1|egroup|par|ttskip
|csname endSRChook|endcsname|testparA}}
```

Tabulator expanding to a sequence of spaces

```
{\catcode9=12
 \gdef\setSRC{\def\do##1{\catcode`##1=12}\dospecials
 \catcode`\*=12 \adef{^^I}{\SRCTab}}
{\catcode32=13 \gdef\SRCTab{      }}}
```

Blocks

Source file



```
\input gensrc
\def\SRChook{\longlocalcolor\Green}
\SRCFILENAME program.txt
Here we define a block which will be inserted to another place.
\BEGSRC<InternalLabel>{Formatted label}
second line
\ENDSRC
A block can be defined by parts.
\BEGSRC<InternalLabel>
third line
\ENDSRC
And here we insert the block
\BEGSRC
first line
  |<InternalLabel>
\ENDSRC
\bye
```

Blocks

Generated documentation



Here we define a block which will be inserted to another place.

$\langle \textit>Formatted label \rangle \equiv$

1 `second line`

A block can be defined by parts.

$\langle \textit>Formatted label \rangle + \equiv$

2 `third line`

And here we insert the block

3 `first line`

4 $\langle \textit>Formatted label \rangle$

Blocks

Generated program



```
first line
  second line
  third line
```


Implementation

Macro `\SRCgetline`



```
\begingroup\lccode'\~13 \lowercase{\endgroup\def\SRCgetline#1~}{%
  \SRCscan#1\<>\SRCend
  \ifx\SRCnaz\relax
    \addto\SRCcontent{\SRConeline{#1}}%
    \SRCprintlnline{#1}%
  \else
    \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\addto
    \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\SRCcontent
    \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
      \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\SRCblock
      \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
        \expandafter\SRCods\expandafter}\expandafter{\SRCnaz}}%
    \SRCprintblock{\SRCods}{\SRCnaz}%
  \fi\par}
\def\SRCprintlnline#1{\SRCprintlinenum#1\par}
\def\SRCprintblock#1#2{\SRCprintlinenum
#1\SRCangle{\csname SRCtit:#2\endcsname}\par}
```

Implementation

Macro \SRCscan



```
\def\SRCnoex{\noexpand}
\def\SRCscan#1\<#2>#3\SRCend{%
  \ifx~#3~%
    \let\SRCnaz\relax
  \else
    \def\SRCods{#1}%
    \ifx\SRCods\SRCnoex
      \def\SRCods{}%
    \fi
    \def\SRCnaz{#2}%
  \fi}
```

Implementation

Tokens \ENDSRC

GIFT



After expansion of

```
\BEGSRC<InternalLabel>{Formatted label}  
second line  
  |<anotherblock>  
\ENDSRC
```

macro \SRCcontent is defined as

```
\SRCconeline{second line}  
\SRCblock{  }{anotherblock}
```

and into the file \jobname.ds we write

```
\DEFSRC {InternalLabel}{Formatted label}  
\SRCbeginline :second line\SRCendline  
\SRCreadblock {  }{anotherblock}  
\ENDDEFSRC
```

Implementation

File `\jobname.ds`



This file is read in the second pass of T_EX. The macros are defined as

```
\def\DEFSRC#1#2{\def\SRCid{#1}
  \sdef{SRCitit:#1}{#2}
  \sdef{SRCcon:#1}{}}
\def\ADDSRC#1{\def\SRCid{#1}}
\def\SRCbeginline:{\bgroup\setSRC \catcode'\|=12 \SRCbeginlineA}
{\catcode'\|=0 \catcode'\|=12
  |gdef|SRCbeginlineA#1\SRCEndline{|egroup
  |expandafter|addto|csname SRCcon:|SRCid|endcsname
  {|SRConeline{#1}}%
  |ignorespaces}}
\def\SRCreadblock{\begingroup\afterassignment\SRCreadblockA\catcode32=13}
\def\SRCreadblockA#1{\gdef\SRCods{#1}\endgroup\SRCreadblockB}
\def\SRCreadblockB#1{\expandafter\addto
  \csname SRCcon:\SRCid\expandafter\endcsname\expandafter{%
  \expandafter\SRCblock\expandafter{\SRCods}{#1}}}
\let\ENDDEFSRC\relax
```

Implementation

Macro `\SRCcon:xxx`



When reading file `\jobname.ds`, we have the definitions

```
\def\SRCconline#1{\immediate\write\SRCfile{\SRCodsazeni#1}}
\def\SRCblock#1#2{\begingroup
  \addto\SRCodsazeni{#1}%
  \csname SRCcon:#2\endcsname
\endgroup}
```

So after expansion of

```
\DEFSRC {InternalLabel}{Formatted label}
\SRCbeginline :second line\SRCendline
\SRCreadblock { }{anotherblock}
\ENDDEFSRC
```

macro `\SRCcon:InternalLabel` is defined as

```
\SRCconline{second line}\SRCblock{ }{anotherblock}
```

and this recursively expands to `\SRCconline's` and `\write's`.

Implementation Hooks



`\SRChook`

`\endSRChook`

`\SRCdshook`

`\SRClinehook`

`\SRCwritehook`

Applications

Cross-references



Hooks can be useful when generating programs in languages which use line numbers.

```
1190 let ra=15: gosub 2080: input a
1200 let ra=16: gosub 2080: input b
1210 if b<a then let c=a: let a=b: let b=c
1220 let x=a: gosub 3100: let d=f
1230 let x=b: gosub 3100
1240 if sgn(f)*sgn(d)<0 then 1270
1250 let ra=17: gosub 2270
1260 goto 1390
1270 let ra=18: gosub 2080: input n
1280 for i=1 to n
1290 let c=(a+b)/2
1300 let x=a: gosub 3100: let d=f
1310 let x=c: gosub 3100
1320 if sgn(f)*sgn(d)<0 then 1340
1330 let a=c: goto 1350
1340 let b=c
1350 print i;":":a,b
1360 next i
1370 let c=(a+b)/2
1380 print bz$;c;bn$
1390 goto 1970
```

3.2.4 Bisekce

Na začátku bisekce uživatel zadá krajní body do proměnných A a B.

$\langle \text{Bisekce} \rangle \equiv$

```
382 LET RA=15: GOSUB 139: INPUT A
```

```
383 LET RA=16: GOSUB 139: INPUT B
```

Ze slušnosti je zařízeno, aby platilo $A < B$.

$\langle \text{Bisekce} \rangle + \equiv$

```
384 IF B<A THEN LET C=A: LET A=B: LET B=C
```

Pokud nejsou v krajních bodech různá znaménka, vypíše se zpráva.

$\langle \text{Bisekce} \rangle + \equiv$

```
385 LET X=A: GOSUB 173: LET D=F
```

```
386 LET X=B: GOSUB 173
```

```
387 IF SGN(F)*SGN(D)<0 THEN 390
```

```
388 LET RA=17: GOSUB 158
```

```
389 GOTO 402
```

V tuto chvíli již jsou splněny předpoklady a lze provést bisekci.

$\langle \text{Bisekce} \rangle + \equiv$

```
390 LET RA=18: GOSUB 139: INPUT N
```

Applications

Imitation of subprograms



First we define a “function” and reserve identifiers for its arguments and output value.

```
\BEGSRC<SDR>{Concat solutions}
SDRout=SDRin2.clone();
if (SDRin1.max > SDRin2.max) {SDRout.max = SDRin1.max;}
else {SDRout.max = SDRin2.max;}
SDRout.position = SDRin1.position.concat(SDRin2.position);}
\ENDSRC
```

Then we set values of the identifiers and “call” the “function”.

```
\BEGSRC
SDRin1=mainsolution.clone();
SDRin1.position=mainsolution.position.clone();
SDRin2=ZPRout.clone();
SDRin2.position=ZPRout.position.clone();
|<SDR>
mainsolution=SDRout.clone();
mainsolution.position=SDRout.position.clone();
\ENDSRC
```


Applications

Multilingual output



T_EX macros can define a metalanguage and generate the source code in several programming languages simultaneously.

```
\def\variant#1#2#3{\ifOR \sdef{#1}##1{#2}\else \sdef{#1}##1{#3}\fi}
\variant{integer}{number(38)}{decimal(38)}
{\catcode'\_ =12 \globaldefs=1
  \variant{rownum}{rownum}{(row_number() over (order by #1))}}

{\catcode'\@ =13 \gdef@#1@#2@{\csname#1\endcsname{#2}}}
\sdef{}#1{@}
\def\SRChook{\catcode'\@ =13 }

\BEGSRC
select cast(NN/p as @integer@@), st+1
from FindN1,
      (select @rownum@p@ r, p from SmallFactors) a
where st=r
\ENDSRC
```

Final words





Thanks for attention
and
happy T_EXing!